

Accurate estimation of photosynthetic electron transport with a new type of chlorophyll fluorometer. (C02-ennahli132941-Poster)

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Abstract:

Combined measurements of leaf gas exchange and chlorophyll fluorescence are useful in stress physiology research. We evaluated the ability of a new, field portable chlorophyll fluorescence / leaf gas exchange measurement system to accurately measure photosynthetic electron transport rates (ETR) in maize leaves. Two LI-6400 systems with leaf chamber fluorometers (LICOR, Inc) were used to estimate gross CO₂ assimilation (Ag) and ETR at nine PPFD levels between 150 and 2400 $\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$. Contrary to results with other instrumentation, the relationship between ETR and Ag was not linear; at high PPFD levels, the ETR / Ag ratio declined. This was caused by underestimation of the efficiency of photosystem II (ϕ_{II}), due to insufficient intensity of the saturating pulse of light used to induce the maximum fluorescence signal. However, by applying multiple pulses of different intensities, it was possible to estimate the true ϕ_{II} value as the intercept of a linear regression of ϕ_{II} on the inverse of the pulse intensity. When this estimate of ϕ_{II} was used to calculate ETR, the expected linear relationship between ETR and Ag was observed, suggesting that ETR was accurately estimated.

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